STANDARD STUDENT DATA PRIVACY AGREEMENT

CA-NDPA Standard

Version 1.0 (10.22.20)

Irvine Unified School District

and

Mackin Book Company dba Mackin Educational Resources

07/01/2021

is entered into by and between:

Irvine Unified School District , located at

5050 Barranca Parkway, Irvine, CA 92604

(the "Local Education Agency" or "LEA") and Mackin Book Company dba Mackin Educational Resources

3505 County Road 42 West, Burnsville, MN 55306

(the "Provider").

WHEREAS, the Provider is providing educational or digital services to LEA.

WHEREAS, the Provider and LEA recognize the need to protect personally identifiable student information and other regulated data exchanged between them as required by applicable laws and regulations, such as the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA") at 20 U.S.C. § 1232g (34 CFR Part 99);

the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act ("COPPA") at 15 U.S.C. § 6501-6506 (16 CFR Part 312), applicable state privacy laws and regulations and

WHEREAS, the Provider and LEA desire to enter into this DPA for the purpose of establishing their respective obligations and duties in order to comply with applicable laws and regulations.

NOW THEREFORE, for good and valuable consideration, LEA and Provider agree as follows:

1. A description of the Services to be provided, the categories of Student Data that may be provided by LEA to Provider, and other information specific to this DPA are contained in the Standard Clauses hereto.

2. Special Provisions. Check if Required



If checked, the Supplemental State Terms and attached hereto as Exhibit "G" are hereby incorporated by reference into this DPA in their entirety.



If Checked, the Provider, has signed Exhibit "E" to the Standard Clauses, otherwise known as General Offer of Privacy Terms

- 3. In the event of a conflict between the SDPC Standard Clauses, the State or Special Provisions will control. In the event there is conflict between the terms of the DPA and any other writing, including, but not limited to the Service Agreement and Provider Terms of Service or Privacy Policy the terms of this DPA shall control.
- 4. This DPA shall stay in effect for three years. Exhibit E will expire 3 years from the date the original DPA was signed.
- 5. The services to be provided by Provider to LEA pursuant to this DPA are detailed in **Exhibit "A"** (the "Services").
- 6. Notices. All notices or other communication required or permitted to be given hereunder may be given via e-mail transmission, or first-class mail, sent to the designated representatives below.

Name: Michelle Bennett	Title: Contracts Speciaist
Address: 5050 Barranca Park	
Phone: 949-936-5022	MichelleBennett@iusd.org
The designated representative for the Pro	vider for this DPA is:
Name: Lynn Bendt	Title:Title:
Address: 3505 County Road 4	12 West, Burnsville, MN 55306
Phone: 800-245-9540	-mail lynn@mackin.com
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, LEA and Provider ex LEA: Irvine Unified School District	secute this DPA as of the Effective Date.
Ву:	Date: Frbruary 22, 202
Printed Name: John Fogarty	Title/Position: Asst Supt Business Services
IUSB BOARD Approved 12/15/2020	
PROVIDER: Mackin Book Company dba	
1/	Mackin Educational Resources
By: Jyn Grendt	Mackin Educational Resources Date: 2/19/2021 Title/Position: Director, Bids & Contracts

STANDARD CLAUSES

Version 3.0

ARTICLE I: PURPOSE AND SCOPE

- 1. <u>Purpose of DPA</u>. The purpose of this DPA is to describe the duties and responsibilities to protect Student Data including compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local privacy laws, rules, and regulations, all as may be amended from time to time. In performing these services, the Provider shall be considered a School Official with a legitimate educational interest, and performing services otherwise provided by the LEA. Provider shall be under the direct control and supervision of the LEA, with respect to its use of Student Data
- 2. <u>Student Data to Be Provided</u>. In order to perform the Services described above, LEA shall provide Student Data as identified in the Schedule of Data, attached hereto as <u>Exhibit "B"</u>.
- 3. <u>DPA Definitions</u>. The definition of terms used in this DPA is found in <u>Exhibit "C"</u>. In the event of a conflict, definitions used in this DPA shall prevail over terms used in any other writing, including, but not limited to the Service Agreement, Terms of Service, Privacy Policies etc.

ARTICLE II: DATA OWNERSHIP AND AUTHORIZED ACCESS

- 1. Student Data Property of LEA. All Student Data transmitted to the Provider pursuant to the Service Agreement is and will continue to be the property of and under the control of the LEA. The Provider further acknowledges and agrees that all copies of such Student Data transmitted to the Provider, including any modifications or additions or any portion thereof from any source, are subject to the provisions of this DPA in the same manner as the original Student Data. The Parties agree that as between them, all rights, including all intellectual property rights in and to Student Data contemplated per the Service Agreement, shall remain the exclusive property of the LEA. For the purposes of FERPA, the Provider shall be considered a School Official, under the control and direction of the LEA as it pertains to the use of Student Data, notwithstanding the above.
- 2. Parent Access. To the extent required by law the LEA shall establish reasonable procedures by which a parent, legal guardian, or eligible student may review Education Records and/or Student Data correct erroneous information, and procedures for the transfer of student-generated content to a personal account, consistent with the functionality of services. Provider shall respond in a reasonably timely manner (and no later than forty-five (45) days from the date of the request or pursuant to the time frame required under state law for an LEA to respond to a parent or student, whichever is sooner) to the LEA's request for Student Data in a student's records held by the Provider to view or correct as necessary. In the event that a parent of a student or other individual contacts the Provider to review any of the Student Data accessed pursuant to the Services, the Provider shall refer the parent or individual to the LEA, who will follow the necessary and proper procedures regarding the requested information.
- 3. <u>Separate Account.</u> If Student-Generated Content is stored or maintained by the Provider, Provider shall, at the request of the LEA, transfer, or provide a mechanism for the LEA to transfer, said Student-Generated Content to a separate account created by the student.

- 4. Law Enforcement Requests. Should law enforcement or other government entities {"Requesting Party(ies)") contact Provider with a request for Student Data held by the Provider pursuant to the Services, the Provider shall notify the LEA in advance of a compelled disclosure to the Requesting Party, unless lawfully directed by the Requesting Party not to inform the LEA of the request.
- Subprocessors. Provider shall enter into written agreements with all Subprocessors performing functions
 for the Provider in order for the Provider to provide the Services pursuant to the Service Agreement,
 whereby the Subprocessors agree to protect Student Data in a manner no less stringent than the terms
 of this DPA.

ARTICLE 111: DUTIES OF LEA

- Provide Data in Compliance with Applicable Laws. LEA shall provide Student Data for the purposes of
 obtaining the Services in compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local privacy laws, rules, and
 regulations, all as may be amended from time to time.
- 2. Annual Notification of Rights. If the LEA has a policy of disclosing Education Records and/or Student Data under FERPA (34 CFR § 99.31(a)(I)), LEA shall include a specification of criteria for determining who constitutes a School Official and what constitutes a legitimate educational interest in its annual notification of rights.
- 3. Reasonable Precautions. LEA shall take reasonable precautions to secure usernames, passwords, and any other means of gaining access to the services and hosted Student Data.
- **4.** <u>Unauthorized Access Notification</u>. LEA shall notify Provider promptly of any known unauthorized access. LEA will assist Provider in any efforts by Provider to investigate and respond to any unauthorized access.

ARTICLE IV: DUTIES OF PROVIDER

- 1. <u>PrivacyCompliance.</u> The Provider shall comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, rules, and regulations pertaining to Student Data privacy and security, all as may be amended from time to time.
- 2. <u>Authorized Use</u>. The Student Data shared pursuant to the Service Agreement, including persistent unique identifiers, shall be used for no purpose other than the Services outlined in Exhibit A and/or stated in the Service Agreement and/or otherwise authorized under the statutes referred to herein this DPA.
- 3. Provider Employee Obligation. Provider shall require all of Provider's employees and agents who have access to Student Data to comply with all applicable provisions of this DPA with respect to the Student Data shared under the Service Agreement. Provider agrees to require and maintain an appropriate confidentiality agreement from each employee or agent with access to Student Data pursuant to the Service Agreement.
 - 4. No Disclosure. Provider acknowledges and agrees that it shall not make any re-disclosure of any Student Data or any portion thereof, including without limitation, user content or other non-public information and/or personally identifiable information contained in the Student Data other than as directed or permitted in writing by the LEA or this DPA. This prohibition against disclosure shall not apply to aggregate summaries of De-Identified information, Student Data disclosed pursuant to a lawfully issued subpoena or other legal process, or to Subprocessors performing services on behalf of the Provider pursuant to this DPA. Provider will not Sell Student Data to any third party.

- 5. De-Identified Data: Provider agrees not to attempt to re-identify de-identified Student Data. De-Identified Data may be used by the Provider for those purposes allowed under FERPA and the following purposes: (1) assisting the LEA or other governmental agencies in conducting research and other studies; and (2) research and development of the Provider's educational sites, services, or applications, and to demonstrate the effectiveness of the Services; and (3) for adaptive learning purpose and for customized student learning. Provider's use of De-Identified Data shall survive termination of this DPA or any request by LEA to return or destroy Student Data. Except for Subprocessors, Provider agrees not to transfer de-identified Student Data to any party unless (a) that party agrees in writing not to attempt re-identification, and (b) prior written notice has been given to the LEA who has provided prior written consent for such transfer. Prior to publishing any document that names the LEA explicitly or indirectly, the Provider shall obtain the LEA's written approval of the manner in which de-identified data is presented.
- 6. <u>Disposition of Data</u>. Upon written request from the LEA, Provider shall dispose of or provide a mechanism for the LEA to transfer Student Data obtained under the Service Agreement, within sixty (60) days of the date of said request and according to a schedule and procedure as the Parties may reasonably agree. Upon termination of this DPA, if no written request from the LEA is received, Provider shall dispose of all Student Data after providing the LEA with reasonable prior notice. The duty to dispose of Student Data shall not extend to Student Data that had been De-Identified or placed in a separate student account pursuant to Article II section 3. The LEA may employ a "Directive for Disposition of Data" form, a copy of which is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit "D"</u>. If the LEA and Provider employ Exhibit "D," no further written request or notice is required on the part of either party prior to the disposition of Student Data described in Exhibit "D".
- 7. <u>Advertising Limitations.</u> Provider is prohibited from using, disclosing, or selling Student Datato (a) inform, influence, or enable Targeted Advertising; or (b) develop a profile of a student, family member/guardian or group, for any purpose other than providing the Service to LEA. This section does not prohibit Provider from using Student Data (i) for adaptive learning or customized student learning (including generating personalized learning recommendations); or (ii) to make product recommendations to teachers or LEA employees; or (iii) to notify account holders about new education product updates, features, or services or from otherwise using Student Data as permitted in this DPA and its accompanying exhibits.

ARTICLE V: DATA PROVISIONS

- 1. <u>Data Storage.</u> Where required by applicable law, Student Data shall be stored within the United States. Upon request of the LEA, Provider will provide a list of the locations where Student Data is stored.
- 2. Audits. No more than once a year, or following unauthorized access, upon receipt of a written request from the LEA with at least ten (10) business days' notice and upon the execution of an appropriate confidentiality agreement, the Provider will allow the LEA to audit the security and privacy measures that are in place to ensure protection of Student Data or any portion thereof as it pertains to the delivery of services to the LEA The Provider will cooperate reasonably with the LEA and any local, state, or federal

agency with oversight authority or jurisdiction in connection with any audit or investigation of the Provider and/or delivery of Services to students and/or LEA, and shall provide reasonable access to the Provider's facilities, staff, agents and LEA's Student Data and all records pertaining to the Provider, LEA and delivery of Services to the LEA. Failure to reasonably cooperate shall be deemed a material breach of the DPA.

- 3. <u>Data Security.</u> The Provider agrees to utilize administrative, physical, and technical safeguards designed to protect Student Data from unauthorized access, disclosure, acquisition, destruction, use, or modification. The Provider shall adhere to any applicable law relating to data security. The Provider shall implement an adequate Cybersecurity Framework based on one of the nationally recognized standards set forth set forth in <u>Exhibit "F"</u>. Exclusions, variations, or exemptions to the identified Cybersecurity Framework must be detailed in an attachment to <u>Exhibit "F"</u>. Additionally, Provider may choose to further detail its security programs and measures that augment or are in addition to the Cybersecurity Framework in <u>Exhibit "F"</u>. Provider shall provide, in the Standard Schedule to the DPA, contact information of an employee who LEA may contact if there are any data security concerns or questions.
- **Quata Breach.** In the event of an unauthorized release, disclosure or acquisition of Student Data that compromises the security, confidentiality or integrity of the Student Data maintained by the Provider the Provider shall provide notification to LEA within seventy-two (72) hours of confirmation of the incident, unless notification within this time limit would disrupt investigation of the incident by law enforcement. In such an event, notification shall be made within a reasonable time after the incident. Provider shall follow the following process:
 - (1) The security breach notification described above shall include, at a minimum, the following information to the extent known by the Provider and as it becomes available:
 - i. The name and contact information of the reporting LEA subject to this section.
 - ii. A list of the types of personal information that were or are reasonably believed to have been the subject of abreach.
 - iii. If the information is possible to determine at the time the notice is provided, then either (1) the date of the breach, (2) the estimated date of the breach, or (3) the date range within which the breach occurred. The notification shall also include the date of the notice.
 - iv. Whether the notification was delayed as a result of a law enforcement investigation, if that information is possible to determine at the time the notice is provided; and
 - v. A general description of the breach incident, if that information is possible to determine at the time the notice is provided.
 - (2) Provider agrees to adhere to all federal and state requirements with respect to a data breach related to the Student Data, including, when appropriate or required, the required responsibilities and procedures for notification and mitigation of any such data breach.
 - (3) Provider further acknowledges and agrees to have a written incident response plan that reflects best practices and is consistent with industry standards and federal and state law for responding to a data breach, breach of security, privacy incident or unauthorized acquisition or use of Student Data or any portion thereof, including personally identifiable information and agrees to provide LEA, upon request, with a summary of said written incident response plan.

- (4) LEA shall provide notice and facts surrounding the breach to the affected students, parents or guardians.
- (5) In the event of a breach originating from LEA's use of the Service, Provider shall cooperate with LEA to the extent necessary to expeditiously secure Student Data.

ARTICLE VI: GENERAL OFFER OF TERMS

Provider may, by signing the attached form of "General Offer of Privacy Terms" (General Offer, attached hereto as **Exhibit "E"**. be bound by the terms of **Exhibit "E"** to any other LEA who signs the acceptance on said Exhibit. The form is limited by the terms and conditions described therein.

ARTICLE VII: MISCELLANEOUS

- 1. <u>Termination.</u> In the event that either Party seeks to terminate this DPA, they may do so by mutual written consent so long as the Service Agreement has lapsed or has been terminated. Either party may terminate this DPA and any service agreement or contract if the other party breaches any terms of this DPA.
- 2. <u>Effect of Termination Survival.</u> If the Service Agreement is terminated, the Provider shall destroy all of LEA's Student Data pursuant to Article IV, section 6.
- 3. Priority of Agreements. This DPA shall govern the treatment of Student Data in order to comply with the privacy protections, including those found in FERPA and all applicable privacy statutes identified in this DPA. In the event there is conflict between the terms of the DPA and the Service Agreement, Terms of Service, Privacy Policies, or with any other bid/RFP, license agreement, or writing, the terms of this DPA shall apply and take precedence. In the event of a conflict between Exhibit H, the SDPC Standard Clauses, and/or the Supplemental State Terms, Exhibit H will control, followed by the Supplemental State Terms. Except as described in this paragraph herein, all other provisions of the Service Agreement shall remain in effect.
- 4. Entire Agreement. This DPA and the Service Agreement constitute the entire agreement of the Parties relating to the subject matter hereof and supersedes all prior communications, representations, or agreements, oral or written, by the Parties relating thereto. This DPA may be amended and the observance of any provision of this DPA may be waived (either generally or in any particular instance and either retroactively or prospectively) only with the signed written consent of both Parties. Neither failure nor delay on the part of any Party in exercising any right, power, or privilege hereunder shall operate as a waiver of such right, nor shall any single or partial exercise of any such right, power, or privilege preclude any further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right, power, or privilege.

- 5. Severability. Any provision of this DPA that is prohibited or unenforceable in any jurisdiction shall, as to such jurisdiction, be ineffective to the extent of such prohibition or unenforceability without invalidating the remaining provisions of this DPA, and any such prohibition or unenforceability in any jurisdiction shall not invalidate or render unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if such provision could be more narrowly drawn so as not to be prohibited or unenforceable in such jurisdiction while, at the same time, maintaining the intent of the Parties, it shall, as to such jurisdiction, be so narrowly drawn without invalidating the remaining provisions of this DPA or affecting the validity or enforceability of such provision in any other jurisdiction.
- 6. Governing Law: Venue and Jurisdiction. THIS DPA WILL BE GOVERNED BY AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF THE LEA, WITHOUT REGARD TO CONFLICTS OF LAW PRINCIPLES. EACH PARTY CONSENTS AND SUBMITS TO THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION TO THE STATE AND FEDERAL COURTS FOR THE COUNTY OF THE LEA FOR ANY DISPUTE ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS DPA OR THE TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED HEREBY.
- 7. Successors Bound. This DPA is and shall be binding upon the respective successors in interest to Provider in the event of a merger, acquisition, consolidation or other business reorganization or sale of all or substantially all of the assets of such business In the event that the Provider sells, merges, or otherwise disposes of its business to a successor during the term of this DPA, the Provider shall provide written notice to the LEA no later than sixty (60) days after the closing date of sale, merger, or disposal. Such notice shall include a written, signed assurance that the successor will assume the obligations of the DPA and any obligations with respect to Student Data within the Service Agreement. The LEA has the authority to terminate the DPA if it disapproves of the successor to whom the Provider is selling, merging, or otherwise disposing of its business.
- 8. <u>Authority.</u> Each party represents that it is authorized to bind to the terms of this DPA, including confidentiality and destruction of Student Data and any portion thereof contained therein, all related or associated institutions, individuals, employees or contractors who may have access to the Student Data and/or any portion thereof.
- 9. <u>Waiver.</u> No delay or omission by either party to exercise any right hereunder shall be construed as a waiver of any such right and both parties reserve the right to exercise any such right from time to time, as often as may be deemed expedient.

EXHIBIT "A" DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES

[INSERT DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCTS AND SERVICES HERE.

IFMORETHAN ONE PRODUCT (RESOURCE) OR SERVICE IS INCLUDED, LIST EACH PRODUCT (RESOURCE) HERE]

Mackin Educational Resources will provide access to MackinVIA, our digital content management system, and the MackinVIA Reader, used for viewing and interacting with digital content hosted by Mackin.

MackinVIA is designed for PK-12 environments to house, manage, and provide easy access to all digital resources utilizing a single username and password. MackinVIA has an assortment of customizable features to personalize the reading experience for each student. The user interface is colorful, engaging, and intuitive, allowing students to seamlessly access all of their school's digital resources. The administrator side of MackinVIA is a collection of robust management tools that allow teachers and librarians to effectively customize the platform based on the needs of the student population. These tools give educators the ability to oversee the content, circulation, settings, and users of their MackinVIA account(s).

Exhibit B - Other Application Metadata/Use Statistics: Mackin collects anonymous information which does not enable identification of an individual student, or de-identified information for which all personally identifiable information has been removed and an individual student is not identifiable. This type of information is collected as part of the standard operation of the platform. This may include browser type, operating system, IP address, and the domain name from which the application was accessed. In addition, Mackin may collect information about browsing behavior, such as the date and time of access, the areas or pages visited, the amount of time spent viewing each page, the number of times returned to the application, the referring web page, pages visited, location, mobile carrier, device, and application IDs. Mackin analyzes de-identified, non-personal information and/or aggregated data solely for the purpose of improving service.

Data Security Contact: Pavel Yurevich, Director of Information Technology, pavel@mackin.com

EXHIBIT "B" SCHEDULE OF DATA

Category of Data	Elements	Check if Used by Your System
Application Technology Meta Data	IP Addresses of users, Use of cookies, etc.	X
	Other application technology meta data- Please specify: Please refer to Exhibit A for details	\checkmark
Application Use Statistics	Meta data on user interaction with application	✓
Assessment	Standardized test scores	
	Observation data	
	Other assessment data-Please specify:	
Attendance	Student school (daily) attendance data	
	Student class attendance data	
Communications	Online communications captured (emails, blog entries)	
Conduct	Conduct or behavioral data	
Demographics	Date of Birth	
	Place of Birth	
	Gender	
	Ethnicity or race	
	Language information (native, or primary language spoken by student)	
	Other demographic information-Please specify:	
Enrollment	Student school enrollment	√
	Student grade level	1
	Homeroom	
	Guidance counselor	
	Specific curriculum programs	
	Year of graduation	√
	Other enrollment information-Please specify:	
Parent/Guardian Contact Information	Address	
mormation	Email	
	Phone	

Category of Data	Elements	Check if Used by Your System	
Parent/Guardian ID	Parent ID number (created to link parents to students)		
Parent / Guardian Name	First and/or Last		
Schedule	Student scheduled courses		
	Teacher names		
Special Indicator	English language learner information		
	Low income status		
	Medical alerts/ health data		
	Student disability information		
	Specialized education services (IEP or 504)		
	Living situations (homeless/foster care)		
	Other indicator information-Please specify:		
Student Contact	Address		
Information	Email	√	
	Phone		
Student Identifiers	Local (School district) ID number	√	
	State ID number		
	Provider/App assigned student ID number	V	
	Student app username	1	
	Student app passwords	1	
Student Name	First and/or Last		
Student In App Performance	Program/application performance (typing program-student types 60 wpm, reading program-student reads below grade level)	V	
Student Program	Academic or extracurricular activities a student may belong to		
Membership Chudant Curani	or participate in		
Student Survey Responses	Student responses to surveys or questionnaires		
Student work	Student generated content; writing, pictures, etc.	 	
	Other student work data -Please specify:		
Transcript	Student course grades		
	Student course data		
	Student course grades/ performance scores		

Category of Data	Elements	Check if Used By YourSystem
	Other transcript data - Please specify:	
Transportation	Student bus assignment	
	Student pick up and/or drop off location	
	Student bus card ID number	
	Other transportation data - Please specify:	
Other	Please list each additional data element used, stored, or collected by your application:	
None	No Student Data collected at this time. Provider will immediately notify LEA if this designation is no longer applicable.	

EXHIBIT "C:

De-Identified Data and De-Identification: Records and information are considered to be de-identified when all personally identifiable information has been removed or obscured, such that the remaining information does not reasonably identify a specific individual, including, but not limited to, any information that, alone or in combination is linkable to a specific student and provided that the educational agency, or other party, has made a reasonable determination that a student's identity is not personally identifiable, taking into account reasonable available information.

Educational Records: Educational Records are records, files, documents, and other materials directly related to a student and maintained by the school or local education agency, or by a person acting for such school or local education agency, including but not limited to, records encompassing all the material kept in the student's cumulative folder, such as general identifying data, records of attendance and of academic work completed, records of achievement, and results of evaluative tests, health data, disciplinary status, test protocols and individualized education programs.

Metadata: means information that provides meaning and context to other data being collected; including, but not limited to: date and time records and purpose of creation Metadata that have been stripped of all direct and indirect identifiers are not considered Personally Identifiable Information.

Operator: means the operator of an internet website, online service, online application, or mobile application with actual knowledge that the site, service, or application is used for K-12 school purposes. Any entity that operates an internet website, online service, online application, or mobile application that has entered into a signed, written agreement with an LEA to provide a service to that LEA shall be considered an "operator" for the purposes of this section.

Originating LEA: A local education agency who originally executes the DPA in its entirety with the Provider.

Provider: For purposes of the DPA, the term "Provider" means provider of digital educational software or services, including cloud-based services, for the digital storage, management, and retrieval of Student Data. Within the DPA the term "Provider" includes the term "Third Party" and the term "Operator" as used in applicable state statutes.

Student Generated Content: The term "student-generated content" means materials or content created by a student in the services including, but not limited to, essays, research reports, portfolios, creative writing, music or other audio files, photographs, videos, and account information that enables ongoing ownership of student content.

School Official: For the purposes of this DPA and pursuant to 34 CFR § 99.31(b), a School Official is a contractor that: (1) Performs an institutional service or function for which the agency or institution would otherwise use employees; (2) Is under the direct control of the agency or institution with respect to the use and maintenance of Student Data including Education Records; and (3) Is subject to 34 CFR § 99.33(a) governing the use and redisclosure of personally identifiable information from Education Records.

Service Agreement: Refers to the Contract, Purchase Order and/or Terms of Service and/or Terms of Use.

Student Data: Student Data includes any data, whether gathered by Provider or provided by LEA or its users, students, or students' parents/guardians, that is descriptive of the student including, but not limited to,

information in the student's educational record or email, first and last name, birthdate, home or other physical address, telephone number, email address, or other information allowing physical or online contact, discipline records, videos, test results, special education data, juvenile dependency records, grades, evaluations, criminal records, medical records, health records, social security numbers, biometric information, disabilities, socioeconomic information, individual purchasing behavior or preferences, food purchases, political affiliations, religious information, text messages, documents, student identifiers, search activity, photos, voice recordings, geolocation information, parents' names, or any other information or identification number that would provide information about a specific student. Student Data includes Meta Data. Student Data further includes "personally identifiable information (PII)," as defined in 34 C.F.R. § 99.3 and as defined under any applicable state law. Student Data shall constitute Education Records for the purposes of this DPA, and for the purposes of federal, state, and local laws and regulations. Student Data as specified in **Exhibit "B"** is confirmed to be collected or processed by the Provider pursuant to the Services. Student Data shall not constitute that information that has been anonymized or de-identified, or anonymous usage data regarding a student's use of Provider's services.

Subprocessor: For the purposes of this DPA, the term "Subprocessor" (sometimes referred to as the "Subcontractor") means a party other than LEA or Provider, who Provider uses for data collection, analytics, storage, or other service to operate and/or improve its service, and who has access to Student Data.

Subscribing LEA: An LEA that was not party to the original Service Agreement and who accepts the Provider's General Offer of Privacy Terms.

Targeted Advertising: means presenting an advertisement to a student where the selection of the advertisement is based on Student Data or inferred over time from the usage of the operator's Internet web site, online service or mobile application by such student or the retention of such student's online activities or requests over time for the purpose of targeting subsequent advertisements. "Targeted Advertising" does not include any advertising to a student on an internet web site based on the content of the web page or in response to a student's response or request for information or feedback.

Third Party: The term "Third Party" means a provider of digital educational software or services, including cloud-based services, for the digital storage, management, and retrieval of Education Records and/or Student Data, as that term is used in some state statutes. However, for the purpose of this DPA, the term "Third Party" when used to indicate the provider of digital educational software or services is replaced by the term "Provider."

EXHIBIT "D" DIRECTIVE FOR DISPOSITION OF DATA

Provider to dispose of data obtained by Provider pursuant to the terms of the Service Agreement between LEA and Provider. The terms of the Disposition are set forth below:

1. Extent of Disposition

Disposition is partial. The categories of data to be disposed of are set forth below or are found in an attachment to this Directive:

[Insert categories of data here]

Disposition is Complete. Disposition extends to all categories of data.

2. Nature of disposition

Disposition shall be by destruction or deletion of data.

Disposition shall be by a transfer of data. The data shall be transferred to the following site as follows:

[Insert or attach special instructions]

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Data shall be disposed of by the following date:

As soon as commercially practicable.

By

4. <u>Signature</u>		
Authorized Representative of LEA	Date	
5. <u>Verification of Disposition of Data</u>		
Authorized Representative of Company	 Date	

EXHIBIT "E" GENERAL OFFER OF PRIVACY TERMS

1. Offer of Terms

Provider offers the same privacy protections found in this DPA between it and Irvine Unified School District

("Originating LEA") which is datedU//U1/2U21 , to any other LEA ("Subscribing LEA") who accepts this General Offer of Privacy Terms ("General Offer") through its signature below. This General Offer shall extend only to privacy protections, and Provider's signature shall not necessarily bind Provider to other terms, such as price, term, or schedule of services, or to any other provision not addressed in this DPA. The Provider and the Subscribing LEA may also agree to change the data provided by Subscribing LEA to the Provider to suit the unique needs of the Subscribing LEA. The Provider may withdraw the General Offer in the event of: (1) a material change in the applicable privacy statutes; (2) a material change in the services and products listed in the originating Service Agreement; or three (3) years after the date of Provider's signature to this Form. Subscribing LEAs should send the signed Exhibit "E" to Provider at the following email address:

lynn@mackin.com	
Mackin Book Compa	ny dba Mackin Educational Resources
BY: Sym Bant	Date: 2/19/2021
Printed Name: Lynn Bendt	
2. Subscribing LEA	
	re Service Agreement with Provider, and by its signature below, accepts the oscribing LEA and the Provider shall therefore be bound by the same terms een the
and the Provider. **PRIOR TO ITS EFFEC TO PROVIDER PURSUANT TO ARTICL	TIVENESS, SUBSCRIBING LEA MUST DELIVER NOTICE OF ACCEPTANCE LE VII, SECTION 5. **
LEA:	
BY:	
	Date:
Printed Name:	Title/Position:
SCHOOL DISTRICT NAME:	
DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE OF I	LEA:
Name:	
Title:	
Address:	
Telephone Number:	
Email:	

EXHIBIT "F" DATA SECURITY REQUIREMENTS

Adequate Cybersecurity Frameworks 2/24/2020

The Education Security and Privacy Exchange ("Edspex") works in partnership with the Student Data Privacy Consortium and industry leaders to maintain a list of known and credible cybersecurity frameworks which can protect digital learning ecosystems chosen based on a set of guiding cybersecurity principles* ("Cybersecurity Frameworks") that may be utilized by Provider.

Cybersecurity Frameworks

	MAINTAINING ORGANIZATION/GROUP	FRAMEWORK(S)
√	National Institute of Standards and Technology	NIST Cybersecurity Framework Version 1.1
	National Institute of Standards and Technology	NIST SP 800-53, Cybersecurity Framework for Improving Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity (CSF), Special Publication 800-171
	International Standards Organization	Information technology - Security techniques - Information security management systems (ISO 27000 series)
7	Secure Controls Framework Council, LLC	Security Controls Framework (SCF)
	Center for Internet Security	CIS Critical Security Controls (CSC, CIS Top 20)
	Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Sustainment (OUSD(A&S))	Cybersecurity Maturity Model Certification (CMMC, ~FAR/DFAR)

Please visit htt p://www.eds pex.org for further details about the noted frameworks.

*Cybersecurity Principles used to choose the Cybersecurity Frameworks are located here

EXHIBIT "G"

Supplemental SDPC State Terms for California

Version 1.0

This Amendment for SDPC State Terms for California ("Amendment") is entered into on \mathcal{F} - \mathcal{F} -

Irvine Unified School District

, located at (5050 Barranca Parkway, Irvine, CA 92604 the "Local Education Agency" or "LEA") and

Mackin Book Company dba Mackin Educational Resources

, located at 3505 County Road 42 West, Burnsville, MN 55306 (the "Provider").

All capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning set forth in the DPA.

WHEREAS, the Provider is providing educational or digital services to LEA, which services include: (a) cloud-based services for the digital storage, management, and retrieval of pupil records; and/or (b) digital educational software that authorizes Provider to access, store, and use pupil records; and

WHEREAS, the Provider and LEA recognize the need to protect personally identifiable student information and other regulated data exchanged between them as required by applicable laws and regulations, such as the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA") at 20 U.S.C. § 1232g (34 C.F.R. Part 99); the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment ("PPRA") at 20 U.S.C. §1232h; and the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act ("COPPA") at 15 U.S.C. § 6501-6506 (16 C.F.R. Part 312), accordingly, the Provider and LEA have executed the DPA, which establishes their respective obligations and duties in order to comply with such applicable laws; and

WHEREAS, the Provider will provide the services to LEA within the State of California and the Parties recognizes the need to protect personally identifiable student information and other regulated data exchanged between them as required by applicable California laws and regulations, such as the Student Online Personal Information Protection Act ("SOPIPA") at California Bus. & Prof. Code§ 22584; California Assembly Bill 1584 ("AB 1584") at California Education Code section 49073.1; and other applicable state privacy laws and regulations; and

WHEREAS, the Provider and LEA desire to enter into this Amendment for the purpose of clarifying their respective obligations and duties in order to comply with applicable California state laws and regulations.

NOW, THEREFORE, for good and valuable consideration, LEA and Provider agree as follows:

<u>Term.</u> The term of this Amendment shall expire on the same date as the DPA, <u>unless otherwise terminated by the Parties.</u>

<u>Modification</u> to <u>Article IV</u>, <u>Section 7 of the DPA</u>. Article IV, Section 7 of the DPA (Advertising Limitations) is amended by deleting the stricken text as follows:

Provider is prohibited from using, disclosing, or selling Student Data to (a) inform, influence, or enable Targeted Advertising; or (b) develop a profile of a student, family member/guardian or group, for any purpose other than providing the Service to LEA. This section does not prohibit Provider from using Student Data (i) for adaptive learning or customized student learning (including generating personalized learning recommendations); or (ii) to-make product recommendations to teachers or LEA employees; or (iii) to notify account holders about new-education product updates, features, or services or from otherwise using Student Data as permitted in this DPA and its accompanying exhibits.

[SIGNATURES BELOW)

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, LEA and Provider execu	te this Amendment as of the Effective Date.
LEA: Irvine Unified School District	
By:	Date Fabruary 22, 2021
Printed Name: John Fogarty	
IUSD Board Apprived 12/15/2020	
PROVIDER: Mackin Book Company dba Mack	in Educational Resources
By: Sunt	Date. 2/19/2021
Printed Name: Lynn Bendt	Director, Bids & Contracts

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR AGREEMENT

This AGREEMENT is hereby dated this 16th day of December, 2020 (the "Effective Date") between the Irvine Unified School District, hereinafter referred to as "DISTRICT," and Mackin Educational Resources, located at 3505 County Rd. 42 West, Burnsville, MN 55306, hereinafter referred to as "CONTRACTOR."

WHEREAS, DISTRICT is authorized by Section 53060 of the California Government Code to contract with and employ any persons for the furnishing of special Services and advice in financial, economic, accounting, engineering, legal or administrative matters, if such persons are specially trained and experienced and competent to perform the special Services required;

WHEREAS, DISTRICT is in need of such special services and advice; and

WHEREAS, CONTRACTOR is specially trained and experienced and competent to perform the special Services required by the DISTRICT, and such services are needed on a limited basis;

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties agree as follows:

- 1. <u>Services to be provided by Contractor</u>. CONTRACTOR shall provide a database subscription for ComicPlus which includes, but is not limited to, unlimited checkouts in multi-user access for graphic novels and comics in digital formats for TK-12th grade students; and ebooks with perpetual access or metered access, as listed on the Price Quote attached hereto as Exhibit A, hereinafter referred to as "Services".
- 2. <u>Term.</u> CONTRACTOR shall commence providing Services under this AGREEMENT on December 16, 2020 and will diligently perform as required and complete performance by December 15, 2021.
- 3. <u>Compensation</u>. DISTRICT agrees to pay the CONTRACTOR for Services satisfactorily rendered pursuant to this AGREEMENT a total fee not to exceed One Hundred Thirty Thousand Dollars and Forty One Cents (\$130,000.41) as listed on the Price Quote attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein. DISTRICT shall pay CONTRACTOR within thirty (30) days of receipt of CONTRACTOR's invoice detailing the services rendered.
- 4. <u>Expenses</u>. DISTRICT shall not be liable to CONTRACTOR for any costs or expenses paid or incurred by CONTRACTOR in performing Services for DISTRICT.
- 5. <u>Independent Contractor.</u> CONTRACTOR, in the performance of the Services pursuant to this AGREEMENT, shall be and act as an independent contractor. CONTRACTOR understands and agrees that it and all of its employees shall not be considered officers, employees or agents of the DISTRICT, and are not entitled to benefits of any kind or nature normally provided employees of the DISTRICT and/or to which DISTRICT's employees are normally entitled, including, but not limited to, State Unemployment Compensation or Workers' Compensation. CONTRACTOR assumes the full responsibility for the acts and/or omissions of its employees or agents as they relate to the Services to be provided under this AGREEMENT. CONTRACTOR

shall assume full responsibility for payment of all federal, state and local taxes or contributions, including unemployment insurance, social security and income taxes with respect to CONTRACTOR's employees.

- 6. <u>Materials</u>. CONTRACTOR shall furnish, at its own expense, all labor, materials, equipment, supplies and other items necessary to complete the Services to be provided pursuant to this AGREEMENT. CONTRACTOR's Services will be performed in accordance with generally and currently accepted principles and practices of its profession.
- 7. Originality of Services/Intellectual Property. CONTRACTOR agrees that all ideas, technologies, formulae, procedures, processes and methods prepared for and submitted by CONTRACTOR to the DISTRICT in connection with the Services set forth in this AGREEMENT, shall be wholly original to CONTRACTOR and shall not be copied in whole or in part from any other source, except that submitted to CONTRACTOR by DISTRICT as a basis for such Services. CONTRACTOR further agrees that all writings, materials, compositions, recordings, teleplays, and/or video productions prepared for, written for, or otherwise (hereinafter referred to as "Content") submitted by CONTRACTOR to the DISTRICT and/or used in connection with the Services set forth in this AGREEMENT, reflect the intellectual property of, and copyright interests held by DISTRICT and shall not be copied or used in whole or in part by CONTRACTOR without DISTRICT's express written permission. CONTRACTOR understands and agrees that all Content produced under this AGREEMENT is the property of DISTRICT and cannot be used without DISTRICT's express written permission. CONTRACTOR acknowledges and agrees that DISTRICT shall have all right, title and interest in said Content, including the right to secure and maintain the copyright, trademark and/or patent of said Content in the name of the DISTRICT.
- 8. <u>Termination</u>. DISTRICT may, at any time, with or without reason, terminate this AGREEMENT and compensate CONTRACTOR only for Services satisfactorily rendered to the date of termination. Written notice by DISTRICT shall be sufficient to stop further performance of Services by CONTRACTOR. Notice shall be deemed given when received by the CONTRACTOR or no later than three (3) days after the day of mailing, whichever is sooner.

DISTRICT may terminate this AGREEMENT upon giving of written notice of intention to terminate for cause. Cause shall include: (a) material violation of this AGREEMENT by the CONTRACTOR; or (b) any act by CONTRACTOR exposing the DISTRICT to liability to others for personal injury or property damage; or (c) CONTRACTOR is adjudged a bankrupt, CONTRACTOR makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors or a receiver is appointed on account of CONTRACTOR's insolvency. Written notice by DISTRICT shall contain the reasons for such intention to terminate and unless within ten (10) days after service of such notice the condition or violation shall cease, or satisfactory arrangements for the correction thereof be made, this AGREEMENT shall upon the expiration of the ten (10) days cease and terminate. In the event of such termination, the DISTRICT may secure the required Services from another contractor. If the cost to the DISTRICT to secure the required Services from another contractor exceeds the cost of providing the Services pursuant to this AGREEMENT, the excess cost shall be charged to and collected from the CONTRACTOR. The foregoing provisions are in addition to and not a limitation of any other rights or remedies available to DISTRICT. Written notice by DISTRICT shall be deemed given when received by the CONTRACTOR, or no later than three (3) days after the day of mailing, whichever is sooner.

- 9. <u>Hold Harmless</u>. CONTRACTOR agrees to and does hereby indemnify, hold harmless and defend the DISTRICT and its governing board, officers, employees and agents from every claim or demand made and every liability, loss, damage or expense, of any nature whatsoever, which may be incurred by reason of:
 - (a) Liability for damages for: (1) death or bodily injury to person; (2) injury to, loss or theft of property; or (3) any other loss, damage or expense arising out of (1) or (2) above, sustained by the CONTRACTOR or any person, firm or corporation employed by the CONTRACTOR, either directly or by independent contract, upon or in connection with the Services called for in this AGREEMENT, however caused, except for liability for damages referred to above which result from the sole negligence or willful misconduct of the DISTRICT or its officers, employees or agents.
 - (b) Any injury to or death of any person(s), including the DISTRICT's officers, employees and agents, or damage to or loss of any property caused by any act, neglect, default, or omission of the CONTRACTOR, or any person, firm or corporation employed by the CONTRACTOR, either directly or by independent contract, arising out of, or in any way connected with, the Services covered by this AGREEMENT, whether said injury or damage occurs either on or off DISTRICT's property, except for liability for damages which result from the sole negligence or willful misconduct of the DISTRICT or its officers, employees or agents.
 - (c) Any liability for damages which may arise from the furnishing or use of any copyrighted or uncopyrighted matter or patented or unpatented invention under this AGREEMENT.
- 10. <u>Insurance</u>. CONTRACTOR shall insure CONTRACTOR's activities in connection with the Services under this AGREEMENT and agrees to carry insurance to ensure CONTRACTOR's ability to adhere to the indemnification requirements under this AGREEMENT.
 - 10.1 CONTRACTOR shall, at CONTRACTOR's sole cost and expense, maintain in full force and effect the following insurance coverages from a California licensed insurer with an A, VIII, or better rating from A.M. Best or an approved self-insurance program, sufficient to cover any claims, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses (including attorney fees) arising out of or in connection with CONTRACTOR's fulfillment of the obligations under this AGREEMENT:
 - a. Comprehensive or Commercial General Liability Insurance, including bodily injury, property damage and contractual liability with minimum limits set by the DISTRICT.

(1) General Aggregate	\$2,000,000
(2) Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000
(3) Products/Completed Operations	\$1,000,000
(4) Personal and Advertising Injury	\$1,000,000

(5) Damage to Rented Premises

\$50,000 (6) Medical Expense (any one person) \$5,000

The policy may not contain an exclusion for coverage of claims arising from claims for sexual molestation or abuse. This policy shall include or be endorsed to include abuse and molestation coverage of at least \$1,000,000 for each occurrence.

- b. Umbrella (excess) liability insurance coverage with a limit of \$3,000,000, unless waived by the DISTRICT. The policy may not contain an exclusion for sexual molestation or abuse coverage.
- Business Automobile Liability Insurance for owned, scheduled, non-owned, or hired automobiles with a combined single limit not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence. (Required only if the CONTRACTOR drives on behalf of the DISTRICT in the course of performing Services.)
- Professional Liability Insurance with a limit of \$1,000,000 per occurrence, unless waived by the DISTRICT.
- Workers' Compensation and Employers Liability Insurance in a e. form and amount covering CONTRACTOR's full liability under the California Workers' Compensation Insurance and Safety Act and in accordance with applicable state and federal laws. The policy shall be endorsed with the insurer's waiver of rights of subrogation against the DISTRICT.

It should be expressly understood, however, that the coverage and limits referred to under a., b., c., and d. above shall not in any way limit the liability of the CONTRACTOR.

10.2 No later than ten (10) days from execution of this AGREEMENT by the DISTRICT and CONTRACTOR, and prior to commencing the Services under this AGREEMENT, CONTRACTOR shall provide DISTRICT with certificates of insurance evidencing all coverages and endorsements required hereunder.

CONTRACTOR shall provide prior written notice to the DISTRICT thirty (30) days in advance of any non-renewal, cancellation, or modification of the required insurance. The certificates of insurance providing the coverages referred to in clauses (a) and (b) above shall name DISTRICT, its Governing Board, officers, and employees, as additional insureds with appropriate endorsements. In addition, the certificates of insurance shall include a provision stating "Such insurance as is afforded by this policy shall be primary, and any insurance carried by DISTRICT shall be excess and noncontributory." Failure to maintain the above mentioned insurance coverages shall be cause for termination of this AGREEMENT.

- 11. <u>Assignment</u>. The obligations of the CONTRACTOR pursuant to this AGREEMENT shall not be assigned by the CONTRACTOR.
- 12. Compliance With Applicable Laws. The Services completed herein must meet the approval of the DISTRICT and shall be subject to the DISTRICT's general right of inspection to secure the satisfactory completion thereof. CONTRACTOR agrees to comply with all federal, state and local laws, rules, regulations and ordinances that are now or may in the future become applicable to CONTRACTOR, CONTRACTOR's business, the Services, equipment and personnel engaged in Services covered by this AGREEMENT or accruing out of the performance of such Services.
 - 12.1 Fingerprinting. Education Code section 45125.1 requires that employees of a Contractor providing certain services to school districts must be fingerprinted by the California Department of Justice for a criminal records check, unless the District determines that the Contractor and/or Contractor's employees will have limited or no contact with District's students. In making this determination, the District will consider the totality of the circumstances. If the District has determined that fingerprinting is required, whether or not the Services are one of those listed in Section 45125.1, the Contractor expressly agrees that Contractor and all of Contractor's current and subsequent employees will submit or have submitted fingerprints in a manner required by the California Department of Justice, as set forth in Education Code section 45125.1. Contractor and/or Contractor's current and subsequent employees shall not come in contact with students until the Department of Justice has ascertained that the Contractor and/or Contractor's employees have not been convicted of a serious or violent felony. Contractor shall certify in writing to the District that none of its employees who may come in contact with students have been convicted of a serious or violent felony; and shall provide to the District a list of names of its employees who may come in contact with students. Contractor shall fulfill these requirements at its own expense. The District may require the Contractor and its current and subsequent employees to submit to additional criminal records checks at the District's sole and absolute discretion.

The Services and scope of work defined in this Agreement will □
will not ⊠
require the CONTRACTOR to submit to fingerprinting.

CONTRACTOR's Initials:

13. Force Majeure. Neither party shall be deemed to be in violation of this Agreement if either is prevented from performing any of its obligations hereunder for any reason beyond its reasonable control, including but not limited to acts of God, natural disasters, earthquake, fire, flood, strikes, civil commotion, labor disputes, war, terrorism, infectious disease, and pandemics. If such an event continues for sixty (60) or more days, either party may terminate this Agreement by providing a written notification and shall not be liable to the other for failure to perform its

obligation and any deposits or any pre-paid fees shall be refunded on a pro-rated basis.

- 14. <u>Permits/Licenses</u>. CONTRACTOR and all CONTRACTOR's employees or agents shall secure and maintain in force such permits and licenses as are required by law in connection with the furnishing of Services pursuant to this AGREEMENT.
- 15. <u>Employment With Public Agency</u>. CONTRACTOR, if an employee of another public agency, agrees that CONTRACTOR will not receive salary or remuneration, other than vacation pay, as an employee of another public agency for the actual time in which Services are actually being performed pursuant to this AGREEMENT.
- 16. <u>Entire Agreement/Amendment</u>. This AGREEMENT and any exhibits attached hereto constitute the entire AGREEMENT among the parties to it and supersedes any prior or contemporaneous understanding or AGREEMENT with respect to the Services contemplated, and may be amended only by a written amendment executed by both parties to the AGREEMENT. This AGREEMENT incorporates by this reference, any exhibits, which are attached hereto and incorporated herein.
- 17. <u>Nondiscrimination</u>. CONTRACTOR agrees that it will not engage in unlawful discrimination in employment of persons because of race, ethnicity, religion, nationality, disability, gender, sex, marital status, age, or other characteristics protected by federal or state laws of such persons.
- 18. <u>Non Waiver</u>. The failure of DISTRICT or CONTRACTOR to seek redress for violation of, or to insist upon, the strict performance of any term or condition of this AGREEMENT, shall not be deemed a waiver by that party of such term or condition, or prevent a subsequent similar act from again constituting a violation of such term or condition.
- 19. <u>Notice</u>. All notices or demands to be given under this AGREEMENT by either party to the other shall be in writing and given either by: (a) personal service or (b) by U.S. Mail, mailed either by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, with postage prepaid. Service shall be considered given when received if personally served or if mailed on the third day after deposit in any U.S. Post Office. The address to which notices or demands may be given by either party may be changed by written notice given in accordance with the notice provisions of this section. At the date of this AGREEMENT, the addresses of the parties are as follows:

District:

Irvine Unified School District 5050 Barranca Parkway Irvine, CA 92604

Attn: Asst. Superintendent, Business Services

Contractor:

Mackin Educational Resources 3505 Couty Rd. 42 West Burnsville, MN 55306 Attn: Lynn Bendt

- 20. <u>Severability</u>. If any term, condition or provision of this AGREEMENT is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, void, or unenforceable, the remaining provisions will nevertheless continue in full force and effect, and shall not be affected, impaired or invalidated in any way.
 - 21. Attorney Fees/Costs. Should litigation be necessary to enforce any terms or

provisions of this AGREEMENT, then each party shall bear its own litigation and collection expenses, witness fees, court costs, and attorneys' fees.

- 22. <u>Headings</u>. The headings contained in this AGREEMENT are provided exclusively for reference and the convenience of the Parties. No legal significance of any type shall be attached to the headings.
- 23. <u>Counterparts</u>. This AGREEMENT may be signed and delivered in two (2) counterparts, each of which, when so signed and delivered, shall be an original, but such counterparts together shall constitute the one instrument that is the AGREEMENT, and the AGREEMENT shall not be binding on any party until all Parties have signed it.
- 24. <u>Authorized Signatures</u>. The individual signing this AGREEMENT warrants that he/she is authorized to do so. The Parties understand and agree that a breach of this warranty shall constitute a breach of the AGREEMENT and shall entitle the non-breaching party to all appropriate legal and equitable remedies against the breaching party.
- 25. <u>Governing Law.</u> The terms and conditions of this AGREEMENT shall be governed by the laws of the State of California with venue in Orange County, California. This AGREEMENT is made in and shall be performed in Orange County, California.
- 26. <u>Exhibits</u>. This AGREEMENT incorporates by this reference, any exhibits, which are attached hereto and incorporated herein, if applicable.

This AGREEMENT is hereby dated as of the Effective Date.

IRVINE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

By: Name: John Fogarty

Title: Asst. Superintendent, Business Services

(a Board Authorized IUSD rep. will sign for IUSD)
HUSD Board Approved: Occember 15, 2020

Name: Lynn Bendt

By:

Title: Director of Bids and Contracts

Taxpayer Identification No.: 41-1658426

MACKIN EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES